

# Live Visualization of Large Software Landscapes for Ensuring Architecture Conformance

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#### Motivation



#### Introduction

- Large software landscapes are complex Systems-of-Systems
- Long-lived systems often tend to architectural erosion
- Continuous monitoring but huge generated data

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Introduction

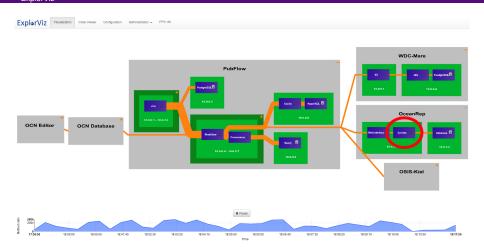
- Large software landscapes are complex Systems-of-Systems
- Long-lived systems often tend to architectural erosion
- Continuous monitoring but huge generated data
- Scalable, live visualization for checking landscape architecture conformance



# ExplorViz Approach

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# Landscape Perspective ExplorViz

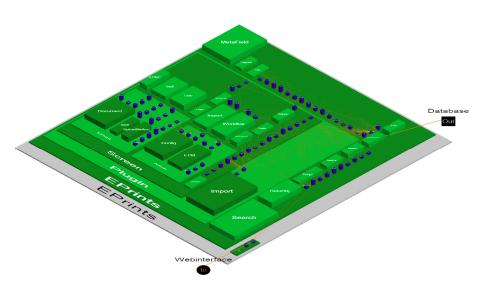


 Interactive approach for the live, explorable visualization of software landscapes [FWWH13]

# ExplorViz Approach

Application Perspective ExplorViz

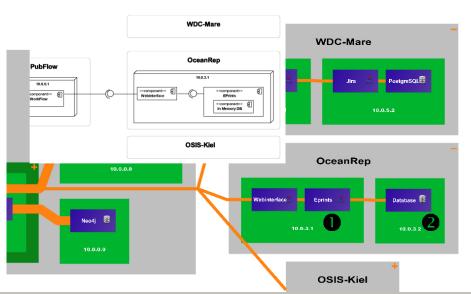




# **Architecture Conformance Checking**



ExplorViz

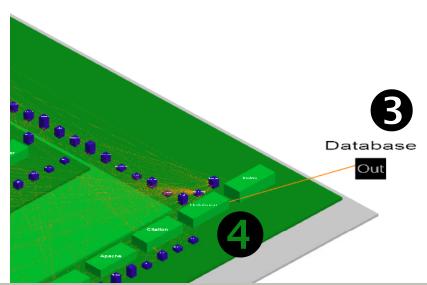


# Architecture Conformance Checking (cont'd)

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ExplorViz



### **Evaluation Motivation**



- Low overhead and scalability to large systems for our monitoring solution are preconditions of our architecture conformance checking approach
- We use Cloud infrastructures (elastic, external analysis of monitoring data)
- Here: Analysis of our monitoring solution (overhead and scalability) using Cloud infrastructures
- <u>Future work:</u> Analysis of the scalability of our visualization

# Scalability Evaluation (Monitoring)



- SNoMonitoring: Generation of workload with JMeter on JPetStore instances without monitoring
- SWithMonitoring: Same as SNoMonitoring but with monitoring enabled

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#### **Evaluation of Applicability**

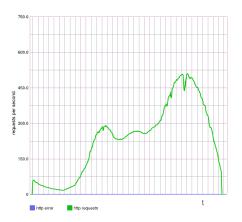


Figure 1: Workload curve

Private cloud (OpenStack)<sup>1</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>8 servers [2x Intel Xeon (2.8GHz, 8 cores), 128 GB RAM]

# Setup (cont'd)

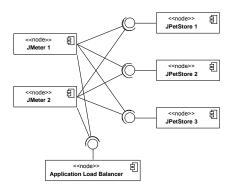


Figure 2 : Deployment sketch in SNoMonitoring

## Setup (cont'd)

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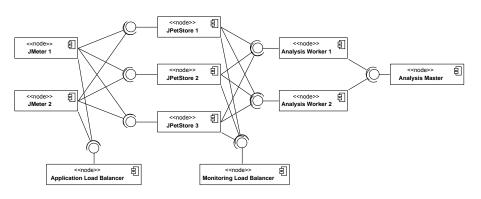


Figure 3 : Deployment sketch in SWithMonitoring

### Results and Discussion



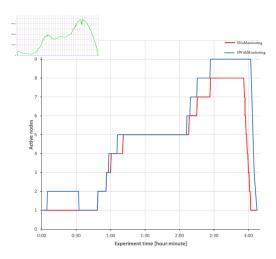


Figure 4: Node allocation of JPetStore instances in *SNoMonitoring* and *SWithMonitoring* 

### Results and Discussion (cont'd)

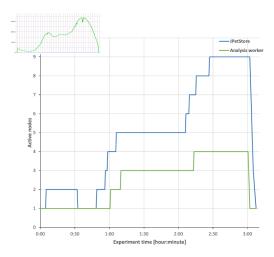


Figure 5: Node allocation of JPetStore instances and analysis worker instances in *SWithMonitoring* 

# Threats to Validity



- Only on our private cloud
- ⇒ For external validity: other environments and applications
- Duration of our scenarios may be insufficient
- ⇒ Longer studies have to be conducted

#### **Related Work**



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- Architecture Conformance Checking
  - Dependency-structure matrices, source code query languages, and reflexion models [PTV+10]
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  - Application performance monitoring (APM) tools like AppDynamics
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  - Single application: comparison in [FWWH13]
- Monitoring Solutions
  - Monitoring-as-a-Service solution [MLS10] for whole cloud topology
  - Parallel analysis infrastructure [BN03] using shared storage

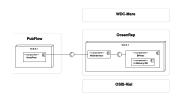
## Summary and Future Work



Conclusions

#### Summary

- ExplorViz provides abstractions intended for visual scalability to check landscape architecture conformance checking
- ▶ If you are interested: Open source<sup>2</sup> and contact<sup>3</sup>





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>http://explorviz.net

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>florian.fittkau@email.uni-kiel.de

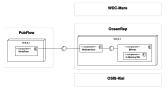
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#### **Future Work**

- Controlled experiment for scalability evaluation of visualization
- Provide modeling capabilities of conceptual architecture

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